الناصر



عزيز أباظة

النّاصر

عزيز أباظَة

فهرس

* * *

:tgE dļž

ǤſƧŃĝ!ſ	:	ł5ǒÐǷǮ ŨǺe
ʾ5Ţ	:	Ǒù5 lƧǒẓŢ Kʿzp Ǎ . ƧǤ5ǤſĻj‖ ĐǯƵǒŀǾŇ ł Lſſ̣ɒ ǤŃǤĿſ5ł5ǒÐǷǮ Ƨʅ Ɗ
Ĭ Lgjž	:	.ƧǤ5ǤſĻj‡ĐǯǮž KſƧǒŀǮĻǥlž
ƥǒƵẓk	:	Ĭ Lgjžzł Ǥ
ƨǍ5	:	ƧŢ ‖!ǤǶĿǤʃǤǷǤƤ
ǤʃǺ	:	

الفصل الأول

ǿÝƒT : ǵǂ!Ă

ƩǏTNǰ : ƧùņŃǇǰƵǕǂ ǂǁ

ǐ ƧùņŏǴdƵņŃǰƒǇǬ

ǿÝƒT : ùùǐǂ ǰƒ(č) ǈƶŏǵĐ ƚư ƧƦĐ ǶǿƵǴùƗĂƻ ùùǐ ǂ|!ǴƦùù

ƔùùƙƹǴĐùǕŐǇǰĂ ƧǹƞǴùƗĂǕǰùùƮ ĂǴǵĂ

ǿǇǰĎŽ : ǸǇǰùŎǴ ăǍùùƱƘǇǰĂ ǷņǇǰƮ ăǍùƝǰǰùǂǐ ùĐƵŽ

ƧƶùƬ!Ǵ(Ď) ƶùƗƙǇǰĂ ǷùùƞƧ!ǴĂǕƮĂùùǗ!ǴĂ

ƩǏTNǰ : ùùƤƮĐǴŏƳƒǁǴơ! ǷùņƧǐ ĐƵǑTǿƵǇǰdƶù

ƐùƮ|!ƒƧùǸƶŏĐƵƒǬ ..ƒƧǴùǇǰǰùƝǰĎŽǍùNǰ

ǺùǿƵƒƧǂǕƮ ǨĐƵǇǰĂ ƒƧǴùnǰĐNǰùǆǐ ƧùùƞƘ

ǸǴùƱǕĂƧǰùƵ ǖùù5 ƒƧǴùƮ ǕĂƚǰǴùǂ ǕĂ

(ǇǰƒǴƵƤ!ƒǇǰdǁơư)

ǿÝƒT : ǕƒǨù|ƱǇǰǴdƶ ƢƮ Ă ƒƧǴùƶ!ƒĂƚ ƨùùƤ!ƒǕǬǇ

ǴĐƵ!ƒĂǁùĐƵǕƦƮ ƥĐ ǷƧƒăǍùùnĐƵùùƮǽƵǇ

(ƙǴƦơǐ ǯ) ƩǏTNǰ : Ýƒǁùùùùùùơƥ ǕĐ ǷƧĂùùdƶǇǰùǆĂùǗĐƵ

ƒƦǴǂƦǇǰùǆǐ ĂƧùǇĐ ǷƧǿùƮ ƙǇǰùǆǑùù|Đƶ

(ƙơƴƥ)ƵƺNǰ : ǇǰơƨƘƦƮ !ƒǓƝ ƢƮ Ă ǴùǇǰƶǍùƮǿǑǇǰùơ

ƒƧƞƮ ǾƱƮ ƒĂǑƙƥĐ ǴùƘƵ!ƒǑù! bùùƧƙǕĂ

ƦùǿƵ!ƒǴdƵ ƧƶǎƤ! ǴùǸƘǴùƙĐƘƤùùƤĂ

ùùǂƮ dǴƵ ǂǂ!Ă !ǴǇǰǇƒĂƶĂT!ƒǐ ƧƙǇǰ

ǑùƮ dǇǇǰƳùƞƵĐǴƶ !ǴùǸƮ ǴùƝƶdƞùƮ Ƶ

.ƐĐƵƶ:ǈƶŏ(č)

.ƐĐƵƶ:ƽƞƙ(Ď)

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ƥǕù ǆ5ǂǺǥù !ƒ ƪ ùù ǈǰdǆ ǣù ǂǍdž

!ǀƥǌ ǃ!ƒ Ǒ!Ǎ ƗǍǭ ƳǍdǆ!ƒ Ǒ5ň ƧK Ɖž : **(KǴǐĭ ʒ) ƅǄǆ ǰƦ ƥ**

Ÿƒ ƥùù ǄǆK ùù ǆǆ ƥùù ƿýùù Ƕ : **(ǥǋNǰǘǀĭ ʒ) 5ǅ**

(ƨdǆk Ǒ5Ư ƶ!ƲDǰ ƶƕDǆ!ƒ ƧƲǕ)

ƒƧù Ț ǈǰK ù ǉ ǈǰǍ ƉǍ ǨƤƊǴǆ

ǰǴù ƞ!ƒǍ Ǵǰù Ț!ƒǍ ƥù ƞ!ƒ Ǝ ù ǅǰ

ǆǰ ǆǫ ǅǆǕ Ʋ!ƒ ǾùȚ ǴƒǑǆǆ

Ǌǰ ƒǴǆž ǰ(č) ǴùǊǰ Ǒù5K ùǥǆǆ

ùùȚ ơ!ƒ ƪ5ùȚ ǴǨ ǉ Ÿƒ ƥȚ

ǋǰ ƒǴǆǈǰ dǊǰ ǆ ĭ ùǨǆǆǴǰù

ùù!Ǖƒ ž ùǆǆǆǆǕ ǉ!ƒ KȚ ǆǍ

Ǌǰƒ ƧNǰ ǈǰ d Ǩù ǆƒ ǴǆǆǍù

ùù!ƒ ǣƧ ƪùơ!ƒ ǆǰǈǰ Ǒǰ ǊǍ

Ǌǰ ǴǆȚ Ǒù5ǆǴǆK ǆǆ ț ƧƶùǑù ǰǕǍ ǆǆ Ʋ!ƒ ǂù Ț ǴǆǆǤ

Ǌǰ ǆǆ Ɖĭ ǖ ǆǆǆ ǖ ǆǍ Ǒǰ ǖ ƶǍ

ǆǰùTdǑ ùù5ǆǆ ùùȚ dǆ|| ùù!ǈǰù dž

ǆǰ ùùǨǆǑ ùù5Ÿƒ ǆ ùù ǆǆ || ǖ ùù!ǈ

(Ď) ǆǰ ùù Ț Ǒ ùù5ǆ ùù ǆ!ƒ ǆ ùù!Ǎ ƒǈǍ

(Ÿƒ ǆǆǍ ǆǆ!ƒ ýǆǆ)

.ǈȚ ơ!ƒǍ ǆǴǴ ǈƒ :ǴǆƧ!ƒ (č)

.ǴǕȚ !ƒ :ǂT!ƒ (Ď)

Ǒùùùǖǯǧǚ Ǹǽùǖ ǖ [ǥǔǏ ùùùǕǯǔ

(ǥǥƨǩǍ ýɳP ǑƼƨǭ !ƒ ѣ ƼƮ ýǍǴǨ)

ǑdǮǬD

ǵǍùù ư ƽƒ Ǐ ùùǮPDŸƒ ǁ ùù! : ƼƨƮ

ǘùùdǯƇƒƨùùƙɲƒ ǁ ùùǱƵǏ ùùǮPǏǍ

ǨùùǒdǮƒ ǘùùư ȽǅǍùù |o!ƒ ǵǍùù ƿǍ

ǴǘǶƮ Lǰdǯǖǚŋǰǻơ ǑƼǘùư ýNǍ : !|ǪǪƩ

!ǁ ùhǿǑD

ǁǍùùùDǯDǍùùù Ƹ Dǥ : ƼƨƮ

ǎƿùùdǯǨùùƮ ƿǵƒǍƨùù!ƒ ǁNùù TǍ

ǂǴùƮ LƒǍ ǕǴùNǯǴùǮǍƒ LǍƨùùǒ

ǎƎǚùƱǩǴǘNǯǬǎǍùùŋƒǍ Ǘ ùùǆǖ :

Ǐ ƽùùǭ ƪǰDǯ!Ǎ ǁǍùùDǯǨùùdǯǮ : !|ǪǪƩ

ǎǍùùŋƒ ǁǍùùDǯǁǍùùDǯǁǥùù5

ȾLǰDǯǘǯ!ƒ ǯùùLǥǨùùƮ !DǨùùLǍ

Ǐ ùùǺư dǯǘdǯǁ ùù!ʀLǰǘǂ ƿùù|! : (ǫǰƨǪ) ƼƨƮ

Żùù!ǍƿǨùùǖǍŻùù!ǍƿǨùùư dž

Ǐ ɧǥùù!ƒ Ǎùùǯǯǽùù ɳƽƒǍ ǚǁ ùùǭǍƿ

ǎƎùùǯƒ ƞǍùùƿǴùNǁ ǩùùơ ơdž : !|ǪǪƩ

ǎƎùǯƒ ǁ ǒùùư 5 ǯ ùǯhǨƿɳ5

ǵùùǒdǯƒ ǁǴùư Ƨ Lǰdǯ!ǩùhǴǗD

.ǫƨƱưƒ :ƫ Ǵ (č)

(č) ĞǗŀbŽǛϱŃ ƽųǰ!ƒ ƘùŀĥƦƥùŀ|5

5ƻ{ : (ƔƧƱŗ ƙŎŃĵ ƔƓƥĭ !ϱƧƲƘ)

ĥŽƿùŀ5ƧŵŀùƮ |!ƒ ƔŵŀùɳƓ ǎƤD

!|ƟƐ : ƘǒƥŵŀùƐ

ƒƥùùùǨƒ ŷùùùǯǠ ǕǑùùùDŊǠ Ǒùùùƪ ƽųǰ

(ƧƚƍǰƤƥǠ ǙƼƮ ƲƢƤƘ)

.ƖƓ!ƒ+ǰhŎŃǓǕƓȤƒ ĭ ƊƓȤ(č)

Ƨ ǅǮǨǤƈǂǰǅǨǮ

!|ϵϥ : ǺƦƣǭǱ

ƥƦƊǨǮ : Ɨ ǓǍdž

!|ϵϥ : ǷǨùùƒ Ł ǰùùǑǵǰùùdž

ǷǺƦùùLǳǨǴùùǒ|ƪǤƧǍ ƒƦǴùùdǍ

ƥƦƊǨǮ : ǖùùǺƒ ǑǮǰǹǨƗ ǓǍùùdǬǑùùƒƧǍ

ǺǛùùǮǥǳǮǋǂùùǹ ǭǍ ǕǋǰùùǑǴǮ

ŁǰǊǴùùǂ!ƒ ǋǰùùƙǵǳǬǑùùǮǭǨǍ

ƒǍƧùùǹ ƿǋǍǳùùǮ ƒǍùùƕǑǮ ǰùù5

!|ϵϥ : ǷŁǰùù5ǍǑǮǍùùǯƒ ǋǰǳùùǒǏ ùùƙdž

ƥƦƊǨǮ : ǺǛùùƕǓƒ ǵùùùǋǵƒ ǂƏǰùùù|!

- ǨùùǑƧ Ƕǥ– ǅǮǬùùdǬǑùùĿǍ

ǵǰùùùùǹ ǅǮǳ

!|ϵϥ : ǺǛdǍǨǴdǳǳž

ǴùùǋǫǵǋǰùùǹƗ ǓǑùùùơ ǵǭ

ƥƦƊǨǮ : ǺǴǑùùǑǴùùdǂ !ƙùù5ǨùùǵǂƗ

(Ǵǂ!ƒ ƯƧƤǒ)

(ǰơ ǑƼƯƧǴǍǋǍ Ǵǂ!ƒ Ǐ !ǥƧƯǋǥƧǳž)

ǵǮǂơ ǴùǒǋǰùùǑ!Ǖƒ ǴùùǳƧǅǕ !Ǖ

ǴǂùùơǍ ǴùǮǵǮǑùùǮǴùùǋǮǑ

ǴƧǴùùƗ |ùùǏǥǋǰùùƼƤƧùùƙ

ŃĐžǔùúŃfĂ LĵŏĐžǔĩ dž ßĝǖù|dž

ǤǖùĩkzŃǨǖùŅǤĞ ŎLǨǤǖùơ

ƒĂùŃĐǮ ù!Ǖƒ ĭ ùĐǮǥƧùơ ŸƒĂ

ǥùŃĐ ŎùLĵĐùǭ ǗŎù! ǥùLķŮ

ŃĐǔùƞƵ ŮĂ ĐǔùĐǮŎùùLĵĐǔù!

ĐǂǨĂùǂơ Ŏù5ǥƧùŃƒ Ƶǔùư Ǵ

ĐǂǬùLƒ ƘǬùĩ ! ĭ ǮùdǨùLǰ Ăù!

ǤùnǰĂùùǨǖĐŸƒ ƧǬùƿĂùù!

ŃĐǔdǮƒ ǤùLǰƘƧǬŮ ǥǨǤùdǨ

...Ƥ ǖùĩ Ă

(Ƶ ǭĩ Ă ýƤǬ)

ǥùnǴ!ƒ LĵùhǥùnǴ!ƒ ßùdƵ	:	ƹĭTNj
ǥùùùƿǤĵĂ ǥǖùùùPƒ ǥùùùǮĂ		
ŎhǤĩ ǤŏǖùdƵǮƤǤ5..ƘǮĩ	:	ßĐǮ
ǥùùùƦdĂ ƧǬùùƿǕƒ ĭ ǨķǤùù5		
ǥùùĩ ǤĵƵĭ ǨLĵùùdžĵǤùùLĵĂ		
ǥùùùùǦĂ ǗƵǤùùùT ǗùùùǂǂL ǂĂ		
ƧƵùǕƒ ŃĐǮùŏŃĐǮù!ƒ Ǥdžĭ ßǬùĩ Ǥŏ	:	(ǨƤǤ ĭ ǯ) ƹĭTNj
ƧùùĩǕƒ ŃĐǮùŏŃĐǮùĐǮĂù! ŃĐǮùŏƒ		
ƧùĩƵƒ ǗƧùT LĵùdǮùùǨǤǤùdž		
ĭ ƧǬùǨ ăƤĂù!ƒ ĭ ƧǬùŏǤùdƵĐǮ ŃĂ		
Ƨùĩ |!ƒ ƟǤĩ ĂƤùT |!ƒ ƒĂùƑĐǮùƿ		

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المشهد السادس

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!!

ýp..Ǎnj Ă ǍNḌ ßRDžŽ

ĥǅǔùùùùùùŃǅ ĥǅǔnǉ ýùùp

ßƵĢďƶ Ĭ |ħĂ DŊƶĢďǓ5LǺ ĎŋǍ ǴďǄ LǺDP)

(ŀǒǴ ţ ƧƵ!ĢĦǕǒďƶ

(ßŋLďǆPßĂ ƧĦďǆLǅPǒ)

ĦßǺù 5Ăƒ LǺD ƩǏTNǰ

(ďǰDǰŽ

Ăùnǰß ƐbĢùǑ5 ďǰDŽ

ƸùùùùùùǒĦƒ ƒĂùùùǍDǰk

ƸùǒƵďǆ ùĎƵǑ5ŁǺǕƒ Łǰ ĂƸùùùǕǍßDŋùùßƵŽ

ƸǒǕţ Ƶ DǍƶǒ Ĭ DǅƒĂDŽ ùùǑƒ Ģďǆ LǺƵƷǰǒ

ƸĂßùŢ !ƒ LǰǕhĎǺDǆ ĂǺǄǧŃ LǰďŃ ĂǼĂ

(ƟǕţ ŀƶƶǺŀŋƲ ýǕƶǩ)

ƧùǨƒ LǰďǆǕǰ ĎǆƸďǆ Ǒ5ýPßĂ.Ʃ ħǕďƶýďǆDǑ5ßǕǰ!ƒ ýPß)

(ŀŢ ŢPďƶ ĎǰĦĢǍǑ5LǺǒ5ǕƸƸƒĂ

(ƧĦďǆPßĂ)

ĿßƵ DŽ

P!ƒ ƬdžŽ

ŧ5ǒ ß

ùùùǕţ ƒĂ ƸǕùùƵ ýǴ

ƟǕƶĬ ǕDŽ ǕDǩ ŧ

ƧĂǕùùùùùùŢŃǰƒ ƟƑ

Ţ

ßNj

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ýƑ

NJhýùĉŽ ŬDÞŎùPŰ ŸùDŽžNj : ßT Jĉ

ŬĂĜùṮ dẑŸ ùNĵĂ ƒ ŽùĉŽĭ ŬĂùdž : ŭNĵĉ

ĜnlJ Ĝĝù!ƒ ŁùŽ Dž ǁ ĨĂŋ ĭ ŖNj

ŭĉùƛdŽ ƒƧĜùÜ!ƒ ĉ ĂùŏŋƒLĵùhɔ

NĵoŔùṮƒ Ĝùdž ùŏŋŽŏĵùNj

ŭŏùùṮ ŔĜùdžŏĵùNĂ

ĜĵŽŋ ŸĵùŋLĵdžĜLŏg ùzĜ (ŭŬDĭ ʓĉĭ)

(č) ŬĂĉùṮ Ă ĜŸŽ ĜLƒ ßĂŖùŏ

ƅĵù!Ă ŬĜùL!ĵLĂŖùŏĜùLĵĉ

ŭĉùĝ ŔùLĵŽùŏĜdžĜLĵĂŏ

ŃĵùǃNĵƫĜǁùŏPDĜùŋƧƒŖùNj

ŭĉùDŽĵĂùDŽĜùÔ Ŕù!ƨ Ŭ

Ǫùùùùù LĵD : (!ǀĉ ßT Jĉ

ŃĜùUz!ƒ ĭ ŬĂùdž : !ǀĉ

NĵĉU ŭnĵj : ßT Jĉ

ŭĉùǀŽLĂùǂŏLĵǀNùTĂŏŸùĜ

ƘùǀŔƒ ƒŖŸĜùṮ!ƒ LĝĜŽ ŬĂdž : !ǀĉ

ŭŏŖùƙŔùùDŽǀùùŏ ŷŏùṮ ƌɔ

ŁĂùùŋĵ LĵĜùhŏĵù!gbùùzƒ : ßT Jĉ

ŭĉùþ ĜdžŸĵĂ ƧĂ ŏƒ ŁĵhNĵ : !ǀĉ

.ƧNĜƒ Ÿ ƛĂƒ :ýƑ !ƒĂ ŭƑdžĵžʓĜĝʓŏṮ (č)

ǌǆ ÙÂ̌Ǘǒ ǋ' ùùǘǛȁùùȅ ǗÄùùdž :   ǔǖǕǙǚ

ǞǜǟùǠ 5   :   ǔǓǑǛ

ǚǒǜǝǞǟǠ ǡ ǒǖùù ǣ ǤǒùùǥǦǨùùǩĂ

ǪǫǬǭǮ ǡ ùùǯǰǱǲùùǳǴùùǵǶǷ ǸǹkǗ

ǗĂùǺ ǻĂ ǼǽǾǿȀ – ȁȂǗǒ Ȅ ȅȆ-

(ýĂ ȇǒĂ ȈȉǒΣ ȊȋĂ ȇĂȌ ȍǒΣ Ȏȋ)

(ȍȏǒ || ȐĂ ȇ ƻ |ǒ)

Ăùdž ȑǒ || ȒȓȔ ȕȖȗǒ ȘùȚȍdž :   ȜȝȞȟȠ

ȡȢȣǒ ǥùù ȤǕ ȥùȦ ȧùù5Ăǂ Ǘ

ȨȩȪĂ ȫùùȬǒ || ùù! ȭȮȯùùǳ

ȡȣǺ ȰȱĂ ǌùùȲǒ ȳùùȴǤùù5

ùùȵǒ ǥùȶǒR(č) Kȷȸǒ ȹȺȻ

ǒȼĂùȽǒ Ǝ' ȾȿɀɁɂɃ ù

ùùɄǒ ɅùɆɇɈɉùǒ ýɊǳɋĂ

ȡȷȸǒ ǤùɌɍùɎɏ ɐɑɒ

ǗǒɓùɔɕɖǴùɗĂ – ɘɖ ɘdž

ȡɚùùɛɜùùɝɞùùɎ- ǋ' ȇ

ùù!ǒ || ĂùɟɠɡĂ – ɢĂɎ

ȡȣdžǒ ǴùɣɤɥùɦɧǤùù

ùùɨĂ ɩɪǒĂ ɫǒĂ ɬǒ ǐ ɭ

ȡɮĂùɯǒĂ ɰɱĂ ǐ ɲɳĂù

(č) Kȸǒ: ýȷ ȹΣ.

ùùƭ ŬƒĂ ƫ ǒùnƞ!ƒĂ ǗƥĂù LŀƥĂ ŒƚƒĂ

ĈƧǷùTdž ǴǆǕƭ Ǐ ùǓǷ ǵĂǑù

ǈǤLĂùƙǵĂùƭ ƨ ƒƦù NǰƯ ùƶƀ : ƥT ǰƾž

Ĉǘǘù5ǒùƠ ǘù‡Ă ǗǘǗ5|| ù ǅž

Ǧƨ ƥùùǒƥdž ŰǤǤùǅǰǤùdž

Ĉǘùƭ Lǘ! ǨǗùĿǧƒƚùùƯPD

ùùǘ ǧƒ Ǐ !ǥǏ ƥƀ(č) ǨƚƀƒǨǘĂ

ĈǗùǀǗƒĂ ǵǗùdžƒĂ Ǘùnǰǵùùù

ǅǆùùUz!ƒ ǵùùùNǥ!ƒ ǐ ƥùùƭ : ŭNǰǰ|Ɛ

ƀ ƥùùƀž : ƥT ǰƾž

ĦǰǗĦǅǗdžĿĂùƙ Ǒ|ƥùƮ LǷ

Ƭùù!ƒ Ư ùǷ ƥù|5 ŬǗùdžLǰŎ5ĂNj : ŭNǰǰ|Ɛ

ǰǧƥùùZDNǥùùƭ ! ǨĂùùƯP Ɛ

ǅǷǗù5|| ùùƑĂDǰǧƥùùZDƩ ǒùù! : (ħǰǰ ƴƥĂǯ) ƥT ǰƾž

ǰǗǥùƮ DNǰĂùƮ P ăƐùùƯDǈǤ

ùù!ƒ ǨƒƨĂ DǖNǰǗĂùǯ!ƒ ƮŬĂ DNǰ

ǰǧƨùdžDǖNĂ ŬNǰƠNǥ DNǰǗ| Džž

ǅǷǰƀƨùdžƒ ǵùdžǒ|| ŬĂùdžǵùƥ (ǰǥƳƐĂǯ)

ǰǧƨƨĂ Nǰùhƙƥ ĂDǇ ƨùùZ ǰƨ

ùù5DǗdž.. ǅǷǗ ǒƥǨƒ ǸƥNǰ|| ƒƦ

.ý|z!ƒ :lǨ o!ƒ (č)

ŀĵôĜû ǒĂDǩ ƒþùz ǩ ǀĵ ùù ĐǮŽ DǔŽ ù

ǐ ȚĐùù !ƒ ǯǒ ǕĜù |dž Ĝù ǑĎŽ| ùù ĐŽ : üŇĝĵǀĵ£

Ŗǿùùƕ : ƥȚ ĵĈǩ£

ă þù ŕĚĵ ǐ þù ŋǂ ǧǒ ŋƘƒ ǑŰ ư || !

Ǖƒ ƟǕùȚ ! þù ŋ LĴǙǑ ǕĜ LĵǕ þù p

ĵǔù ŽǕ dž ǗǕ ƕư Ăù ŋǈĵ Ǚ Ƨù dž

ǗĂ dž Ž ǂù ơ!ƒ ĵŖ ù Ǌ Ǒù ŋǈĵ Ž Ą : üŇĝĵǀĵ£

ĵþ ù ƀǛ ư Ǘ5 Ǵž ǂơ!ƒ ǬǷ Ă Ǖ

Ħ| Ƨĵ Ăùùù ŋ Ǒùùù 5 ă ĿĐ Lĵ ùùù dž : ƥȚ ĵĈǩ£

ǟĂŊ ǐ þ Ǳ |!ƒ : Ƨ ǯ£

ǀĵ ù ǗƧ Ƹ þù þ Ž ù ǵǒ Dž ǟǬ Ƹ

ǐ ǜ ǕǑĵ ǔ ǜ ƕǑǜ 5L ĵǕĜ Ƶ Ŗǜ Ldž

ǀĵ ù Ǖô ǩǜ Ț Ǘ ơ ƚ ù ǒơ Ǌ LĴþ

ĦŖù Ǌ ǰ Ǖ ù ǨD : ƥȚ ĵĈǩ£

ù ǜ !ƒ ǈǕ Ž ù ǒǕǩ : Ƨ ǯ£

ǀĵ ǜ ǕǨD ǐ ǜ !ƍ Ǒǜ | ƧǑ Ǘ ǔ ǜ ù

ǕǑdž Lĵ dž ǕĵȚ!ƒ ǀǕ ŋ Lĵ dž Ƶ

ǀĵ ù Ǖ þù LǮ Ž Ǖ dž ǖ ù Ǔ Lĵ Ǎ Ǖ|

ù ù þ ǕǒǮǕ Ț !ƒ LĵȚ ơǑ ĵǂ ǩ Dž : ƥȚ ĵĈǩ£

ǊĵȚ Ǖ!ƒ ǕǕ Ǌ Lĵ dž Ž Ł LĵĂ Ǳ ù

ǧ Ăùù ǩƒ Ǘùù ǔǧ Lĵ ù !ƒ ƧǕ ù Ʃ : Ƨ ǯ£

ù ǜ ù Lĵ Ǖ : ƥȚ ĵĈǩ£

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ƧƒĂùƪ ƘƒƦƥùǂ Ǒù5 — (č) ƥùùùƒƃƪƝƥùùùǂŽĂ

ï Ăùnǰ Ăƌùƥǒƒƥùƹ — ƥǋĎùùƪ dž ƦƠùùùƪ ǋž

ƧƌƛƔùǃƠ ƔƓƤ Ơdž — !ƥùƥ ƝƓùƠƓ Ǒùù5Ă

(ăƧPǕƒƚǒƠƒǑ5)

ƥƦƊǈŽ : ƉǊǑù! ýùƥƚ ǕĂùdž — ýùùƠƉƓƓùƨ Ǝƒ ƒƦùùNj

ƥùNjƥƘƊž ƅƃƇ ù|Ƅj — ýùĂƠƒ ƇƓnƧƒ ƝƊùƪ

ƐùùƔƵ ýùǂ ƘƓùƕĂ — ýǋƚù!ƒ ƝƥùƠƌžĂùùƝĂ

ǑƓùǯǊ|| ĂùPƊƚƚùNj — ƌƓùǮĂ Nǰùùƪ Ǒùù5

ƴùƥ ýùǂ Ǒù5|| ĂƊ — ƌƝƓùhǮĂ Nǰù! ĂƵƥùùǒ

ƓƝǊƵ ƦƧùƊǋ[(Ď)] ǮƒƧƊ

(ƒ ƚƪƐǯ) **ŶƐƢǒ** : ƌƐƓùùơ5ǕƌĂ ǕNjùùƪ

(ăƧƪ ǒƒƚǒƠƒǑ5)

ǕNjƥƥƐƕƊƦ : ƚƓùùnǚƝƑùùƊǋŽ — ƌƠƓùùPĂ Ơùùž ƘƒƦƊ

ǕNjƥƥƐ : Ɠùùùdž ƥǒ Ƭ ƘƒƦĂ — ƌƠƓùùPdž Ɠùùnƥ ĂƓk

ăƥƓnƥ ăƥƤù!ƒ Ǒùù Nj — ƌƘƓƚƴùƠƒƊƪƥùdž Ǒùù5

ăĂƧ Ɖƪƪ !ƒ Ɠnlǰýùh — ƌǫƓƵƥ!ƒĂ ăƥNjž[(d)] ïƚƆ

Ɠnlǰǰǰùn!ƒ ĂùNjǰLǰ — !ƚƦùƪ Ɠƒ Ăùn|ǰǮ ùǂ5

(ăƧPǕƒƚǒƠƒǑ5)

ƥƦƊǈŽ : !ƥnǰ!ƒ ƵǕĂ

(ǕƚƐƊĂǯ) **ŶƐƢǒ** : ||ùùùƪ ƠƊ — ƌƥƓù|dž ƥƥùùLƓùƊǋž

.yƠ!ƒ :ƥ!ƒ (č)

.NjƥƒƧƊ 3ƒƧƊ (Ď)

.LǰƐj!ƒ ĂƊƧ ǒ !ƒ ƥơ ǑNjĂƚƆ ydž :ï ƚƆ (d)

الفصل الثاني

üŇĴĘďŇĵĴĎĶŽ

bďĴŖĘþT 5Ĭ ʓ

ĂøŧŸ üøUĬ .5ĭƨ džŒçĊ5ƨ dŽǮǷŽŇŅŇŊ
5ĭøƨ dĶŹŧĦøʅ DǮǯŇĵ.DĜĶĺ 8PĿĵDǷǯŇdž
Ű høďĿĚ ĴŇŢcĬ dĦŇĵ..Ĭ dŽĴĘĬ ʓ ďĵŖĘ
.(ĴŇĴüŇþDŽ

bǯŇĵ	:	ŨǑ ǍǪĵƒ Ŏ5ŁŇĵ!ƒ ŴôÔ — (č) ƥùƀŽŇĵĵ ʅ ƸDĬ ù DŽŽ
		ǴùƀŋdžĵĂùù ŇĴDŽĂ — ƥùŽ!ƒĂ ƻ ƨùùƱ!ƒ ƴùùďŖ
		Ĺ ǥŇĵù! Ŏùù ǼDDǖ‡Ă — ƥǟĂùù!ƒ ŧùùďĵŎùù5Ǘƨ
		ĶĂùʃďŽŽùʅ Ŭƒ ĿĦù 5 — ƥùƀŽ ŧùù Ůĵ Ŏù 5Ăùù!Ă
		(ƨĂ5ýPþX)
		ĦŇĜĦŧƀǖŢ ǴďŽĂĂ5
ĦŇǯ	:	ƀǷŽ — ǴǵùùǴ5Ă ǴùùŏDǖùùʅ Ă
		ƥùǿħ ƻùùƞ ŽǴƩ ǖùŽ — ǴǴŢùùʅ!ƒ ǎĂùùŽþŁùùǅ
		Ŏù ŽŇŖùʈ ǴƩǴƴùǿ — ǴǴùʅ Ǘĵ ŁǷùùhǰ ùùǼǿǿ
bǯŇĵ	:	ŀŎùù ŇĂ
ĦŇǯ	:	ǴPÔĿǷǷŽ ƃĵdž — ǴǴùùùŇĂ ǴǴùùù‡ŖŃ
		ùǿDƃǿ5..ƥʅ !ƒ ǰhĵk — ǴǴŋƨ!ǴǖùļDƱ ƨùùù
		Ǵ‡ ƀùŃǢƒĂʅ Ŀƒ ǵǿǿ — ǴǴùďǿŬƒ ǵǴùŋƨ!ƒ ŁĴ
bǯŇĵ	:	!!ĭ ƥǾk Ǔ

(č) džǷŽƴǿŽŽǺĵ ǍŇǍ ƥďǿŽ.ŁĵŽŽŽ.

Ї ĝĚĘĊďŇĴĎĶŽ

ĂdĎŽ : ĵŃùčŽǩ

ďpĐ : ŧüùdžǂ!ƒ ŎƙĉŏùȚ

ĂdĎŽ : ї ĉùùùTƕ

ďpĐ : ĦŚĂùdžƒ Kùùơη ĽĎƒŖĜűdž

ĂdĎŽ : !ŃĜǂk

ďpĐ : ĜĵŃĚŇž ýĜ

ĂdĎŽ : ĉùȚ ŽŃŅĎž ї ĉħƒ

ŷĚùŃŽKĜűȚ Ĝƒ ĉĂùηĵ!ƒ ăĂȚĉ

ĜŽĵĉdžĂùdžƒ ŷéùŇĵĿdžĿĵ Ĝdž

ŃĜηĵĂ ŽĂùž Ŏù Ňýùhŷùčžk

ŇĵùùƒűηŮùùùη Ÿ ĵeùùùηkĂ

ŃĜĵùTŖƒ ĂĎŇĵùhŇĂùĳĿĵùùηĿĵ

ƙùǂĉĵĐĉĜűηĵĂ ŷŖĜűPƙĜĜűdž

ŃűùùùhĂ ŰĜùηŵ ŀùùĵƒhĎžùdĉ

ŧüùĵĉǂ ŷűüùŨ Ŏü5Ůĝž ďüŻ Ů

ŃĜƙùȚ Ůƒ Ňĵùtoĵŷüùƙ ĉKĂùdĵĂ

ďpĐ : ĜŽĉĜ5 ĉȚ ĵùηdžŰŎŖŮĂùdžŰKďžĉ

ŷùơ ĵŃŽĉĜĳŽĿĵùdžŇùĎŽűùǂhĂ

ŇĵùŽĎŽĜűĿĵŽĜűdžŎĿĵùȚdžĜűdž

ŷùŏĔǆƗùŭ Lĵù‡!Ă..ŷùĎž

ĥĵùŀǆƧùƫ dŽĞŭƒ..ŎǨĂùdž

ŷùňĵĎž ƨùdžƒ ŷùđǅŷùƌ

Ƶù!ĂþĈĞûƮ ĈŎùĿĂ...ĭ ǫD : ĂđŽ

ŷêùŀĵĎž‡Dŷù|ƶ!ƒ ƧĂùĿĵǨƷDŽ

ĞûNĵĞƦŮƧĂ ŬĞƒƧƒùđǩùĎD

ŷùĥĐǯ ùǅ ůù‡ ŃùđĚŭ‡Ʀ5

(‡ŏĞĵ !ƍĎĚĵŎ5ĞĵĸƙDž

..ŀùƧƷk

ŎǨĂdž : ďþƎ

ŎĵŃĵ– ĞƶŎþ : ĂđŽ

ƃùƧŎ!ƒ ž ƭ Ĉj :

Ŏù ĎĵĎĞù dǅùŀơ : ďþƎ

ĞNĵĂ‡ùĎơ ƽŷùƮ Ŏù5Ǩùňĵj : ĂđŽ

Ŏù ĐƷ Džž ĥƍƦƒ ƘƋǅŬƘ‡ƨ5

ĞûňĎĞĵù|ơ ŁĵĞù‡ ƘĐǅƮD

ŷƶùƒŃĵƒ|ơĭ ùĎǅĭ !ƍŎơ dž

Ŏùǩĵ|| ùƘƋĂĞ5|| ƘƶùƮ ƒ ǃƨ

ŷĂùŀǅDžĂ ĐǅƘDž || ƒùħ

ƒĂùňĵĂ ŁĂđŽdž ĞĿĵŽĭ ŀơ|!

ŷùƵ ĥĵđž|ĉùƮ ĿĵĞƮk DžƍŁ

ùù!ĞŁĵơ ƾk ýNĵĈĵơ!ƒ ŎǨĂdž : ďþƎ

ǸǲùĝƠǍǷǲù ƈƥ ǍǷǲùƇ ƺ ǕǑùù5

ǸǲùƚƐƥǑùù5Ă ǗǴǅù Ƙǭǳǧż ƥùùǋǰ

ǱƥùùǒǿǇǰùdžƒ||ùǒǻǅ ǯǅùùư Ɗ : ǩǫǮ

ǸǲƚƥƶǏǐ ùǻǅǋǰ ǃ(č) Ƚƺǹǰǯ Ƙǵž

ǑùǂǲƵǊùǯǷǰ ǜƥùƶ Ǒ5 Ɖ ƬǞ ƍ : (ǩǫǮ Ăǳ) ǍǻǅǕ

ǸǲƚƷƦǍ ǸǲƚƸǲǰƲ ùƶƕ Ɖ ǍƥùƸ5

ǴǑ:Ɖù ƢǝƝ||ǴƐƒ ǻǳǿƍǍ ƉǍǍ

ǸǲƒǍƷǏ ùǻǏ ùǍ ǯǷƓǷǍùơ

Ǐ ùǻǍǴǁǛǑǰ džƒ ƥùƸƺ Ɖùǒǂ Ǎ

ǸǲƷƼǑù5– ǽǶƒ – Ɖƥƞƞ ƥơ

żùƸǋǻǽƞ ƞ!ƒ Ɛ ƥùơ!ƒ ǶƀƞǍǋ

ǸǲùƚƶǸǲùƈǑ ƅǲùƶ ǫùƸǶƸ

ƕ ƥùơ!ƒ||ù!Ɽ Ƙž :

ǩǫǮ

Ǒù5 ƥǀƞǍǋǏ Ƨƭƒ : ǍǻǅǕ

ǸǲƚƸ ǰǍùƟƕǒƵǍ ƐƘǵƒ ǜƟǕ

ǶǋǲùǍǖǴùdžƒƧùǋǻǼǍùǋǲ : ǩǫǮ

ǸǲƚƸǋ ǎǍùǋǑù5ǋǲƠǕƥù||ƍǕ

ƒƞ ž Ǒùƶƶ Ǎ ǻǍùǍƒ ƘƸƒ ƲƸƹ : ǍǻǅǕ

ǸǲƚǶǲǰùdžƞǍùƱƍƒ ƒù! ƠƲ ƥ

ƥǴƱǍǇǰùdžǍùdžƒ Ɖùƶƹ Ǒǧ

(č) ǋǲƚǏ ƊǋǲƸǰ.

52ʈ : ùùǆh∑ ǆƁƵǪƵǂ!ƒ ƃƊƵ Ƥ ùƊƵǓǇǆƊȽĵùhǺǕǇĵùȽǇ
ƒĵƝù!ƒĂ ǕǫȽǪǕǂ ǕdžƵ Ăùƒǻǯ ǕƗƵǊǌ ǇǇǇƔ Ăǥǿ
(ǇǇǇĂǯ) ĂdǇƵ : ƒƨùƙ ǕdžƵƨǒƵ!ƒ ƃǯƵ ǕǕǓù ǯƊƵùǕǇ!ƒ Ƚĵù!
ùȽǇ ȽǇǶ Ǭ!ƒ ȽǇǺ!ƒ ǕǕǘù!ƒ ǎƤùǕȽǇ ǕǕù
ǘǚȟǰ ǚƊƵȽǇǚƙdžƵ ǕǕUƒ ǇĂǕƊȽĵùhǇƥ
52ʈ : ùùǇƠ!ƒ ȽǇƵǇǕƵ ƒƦǊ ƦǇǇƵ ǕƵ.Ɛ ù
(ǇǇĂǯ) ĂdǇƵ : !ƦǇdžǇǕƵ
ăƤùƵȽǇĂƞƧDǇȽǂ ƥ ǇùǇǇùȽǇýǆǕ!ƒ ǇƭĂ
ùùǇƥ ƥùƥ|| ƥǕhǰ ƦǊ !ǇùǇƵǇ! ǇǇƵ ȽǇǇǇù
(ǇǂǇ!ƒĂ ƨǇ ǇǇ ýƤǇǇ)

ÙŒſĮĘďŇĴĎĬŽ

Ĝúùùǩĵĵ̵Ŀĵďĵ̵ĵùùùdźǩùùùǒŮ

ƒŔĜùdǨ	:	5ž̨
ƒŖùùŻĎĺĵùùdźùùǉǩƒŖŇĵùǒŽŽ	:	(Ňǫǩǎǭ) ƥŤ ĵǿǩ
ƒŖùùŋdǯǩùƪ Ǘƒ ŊùùǩǩǨùùǫƕ	:	5ž̨
ƒŖùẑ ǁùŧǯǩ ǍùŇǂǍ ƥùŋdǯ ĎŽ		
ǁùŧǯǩùǒŋǯǩǂ ǩùùdǨùǫǍ	:	ǍđǯŽ
ƒǝùùŋǩ ǁùǒƨƥĜùǀdźǐ ùǩĿƒŖ		
ǃǂǩƥùùŧǐ ùùùǩǨƥùùŋĎ	:	ƥŤ ĵǿǩ
ǨƥǴĎýŇĵ	:	(ĥŇĵĘùǔǍǭ) 5ž̨
ǎŔùŦĎǁ ǴĿŋĵ ǂǴƥǍ – ǁǨǵ5-		
Ŀǎ ŔǯĎ	:	(ŇĎǯǭ) ƥŤ ĵǿǩ
..ǑǿǍ Ǯ	:	5ž̨
ǐ ǮĜùùùùǩŽǮ	:	ƥŤ ĵǿǩ
ǎŔùǯ ǨùĿǰ ǨǴƪ Ŀƒ ǯùǯǯĵǩ		

(ƷǴĿĵĜ ǑƼǀƷƥƪ ǐ !ƍƨƪ Ĝƒ ĜǫǮ ǒ)

ĿĿĵǯƪ Ǯƒ ŔǴǨ

ǐ ǬùùŋǨǺùùùÙǨ	:	5ž̨
ƒŔǿùǂƪ ǿǑùŋĎĜùdǨĜǿŽƪ ǂ5		
ǴĵƪơǨùǍŁ ǨùĿŽ.ĎŽĵ.ǨǯŇĵ	:	ǍđǯŽ
ƒŔóùƪ Ǩùƒǯǯǐơùƍǃƒ ǠǕùǂ		

Ǒùù Lǩƀ ƥùù nƶ!ƒ ƒŘù nj ƊǸǂǤǘ ùdƉ

ƻ ǒù ƱǍ ǎ Ǻù Njǁ ù ǒPD Ǒù 5Ǎ Ǒù Lǰ

Ǒùù Lǚǰǩƒ ç ǒù Ʊƒ ǝùù Lǥ5D ƿǍùù dǨ

ǑǲǮǰ

ƤǑùù ù ǒǩǨ ƒ ƥùù lƺD ǗǑùù ù lD : !ǀǲǫ

!Ǒù ǒǩD LǍù ƙd Ǯ Ï ù ǨƒǷ ǒǫ LǰǍ : ƥǋ ǰǨ

ǺùǍ ǍǍǍǍ ƒŘ ǀǘ ǂ Ǖ ǘ dǑù lD : !ǀǲǫ

ǑPD

Ǒùù Lǚǰǩƒ Ǎùù Njǁ ƒŘù 5ǝùù Ʈ ƥD : ƥǋ ǰǨ

Nǰ ù Lƶ Ǩùù ǒǩǍ Nǰ ùǨǒǯ ǁ Ǎùù PD

Ǒùù ǒǰǮ ǚùùư Ǩùù 5Ʀ Ǒùù Lǰ Ǎ

(Σ ǧ KǍƮ Ǒ5 Njǐ !ǰ Σ dǰǍ ǂ ǒ ǘ Ǒǒ Řǰ DǮ)

Ǒù ǒǩ .. Ǩ Ǘ d ƉƝƒ Ï ƊǮ ƥǨ!ƒ ǍNj

Ǒù ǛǰǍ Ǒù ǒǩǍ ƅǰ ǒǂ ù ǒƍ Ǹù ǒǋ

(2 ǒƮ Ǎ ýPǒ)

ǂ ǗǍdž : Σ ǐT Nj

ƤǑǨƒ ǩǨ ǒǰǨ ýNj : ƥǋ ǰǨ

ƒǍ ǒǰǨ : Σ ǐT Nj

ƤǗǍƒ Ǹ ƊǍǮ : ƥǋ ǰǨ

ǨǚùùùǬ !ƒ ǝùùù ƶ ǧ Ǒùùù 5ƴùùù ǒǨ dž : Σ ǐT Nj

Ǩ ƈǰǕùù ù !ƍ Ǒùùù Lǰǚùù nǯ ǧùùù |5 : ƥǋ ǰǨ

(2 ǒƮ Ǎ ǔPǒ)

Ǩ ǝǍ ù Ʈ ǐ Řù ù !ƒ Ǒùù 5ǝùù ǂǨ Ǒùù Ǯǰ (!ǀǲǁ)

(č) Kǒþǎǖ ǜǒĩǎŽǕ (hǜǒǕ Ĭ ǯ!Ǻ)

ǴǭǮǯ ǎ ǯǰǱǲǕ : ǍǎǏǐǑ

ǛǍǔǕŁ!ƒ (Ď) ŃǰǱǲ ǜþǳǴǵ ǶǷǸǹ

ǍǔǕǖǗǘǙǔ Łǚ ǛǜǝǞ ǟǔ ǠǍǡǢǔ Łǣ

ǛǤǔ ǥǦ ǧǨǩ ǪǫǬ ǭ ǮǯǍǰ ǱǲǍ (d) ǳ

ǓǔǴǵǶ ǷǸǹ ǺǻǼǽ ǾǿȀ ȁȂȃ

(Đ) ǛǍǔǔ ȄȅȆȇȈ ȉǔǔ ! ȊȋȌ ǔǔǂ

(ȍȎȏ ŁȑȒ ȓ ȕȖ Ĭ ȗȘșȚ)

ǔǔȜ ŁȝǂǔȞ ȟǔȠȡȢ ǛǍȣȤ

ǛǔȥȦ ǍȧȨ (đ) ŁǍȩȪ ȫȬȭ ȮȯǔǕ

ǔǔȰȱ ǍȲ ȳȴ ȵ!ƒǍ ȶȷȸȹ ȺȻ

ǛǔȼȽ!ƒ ȾȿɀǍ Ɂɂ ɃɄǍ ɅɆǔ

ǔǔǔ Ƥ!ƒ ɇǔɈ ɉǍ ɊɋɌ ɍɎɏǍ

ǛǍǂǔ ǆǇ ǎþǔŁ!ǍǕ ǈǉ!ǍǊǋǔ

.(ǂ ǌǍǎ ǏǐǑ ǒǍǓ ǔ ǕǖǗǘ ǙǚǛ)

..!ǐ ǜǝǞ ǛǍǟǠ

ǡǢƒ ǣǤǥǍǦ ǔǔǧ ǨǕ : (ǩǪǫ Ĭ ǯ) ǬǭǮ

ǛǍǯǔǰ!ƒ ǱǲǳǴ ǵǶǷǸǹ ǺǻǔǕ

.ǼǽǾǿ ȀĬ ȁȂȃ :KǒþǍĎ(č)

.ȄȅȆĬ ȇȈȉȊ ȋ!ƒ KȌǍ ȍȎȏ ȐȑȒ (Ď)

.ȓȔȕ ȖȗȘ ș ȚțȜ ȝȞȟ ȠȡĬ ȢȣȤ ȥȦ :ȧǍȨ(d)

.||ǍȩȪ ȫȬǍȭ(Đ)

.Ĭ ȮȯȰ ȱȲȳ ȴȵȶ (đ)

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

.LĂŧoGŕ Ŕǫ)
(Ĭ LąŽŭPŔ

Ăǝ) !|ЄĮĘ
(hŏЯþŢ

Ǵ ĈĴĞj!ƒ Ư ŕhʋ
ĥĚĴùùùùùŽ
Ɛ ĐĂŏ ǴĥĶ ŁĴŚD
ǴdŧŭùĎǯŃĴĂ
Ŏù5ĮĥŽ ŃĴĂ
ŃĴĹĵ Ĭ ŹĴ ĥĵŽ
Ĭ ŧŽŶǴŔƒ Ă
ƒŖŅĴ! ŎùôŏĂ
Ĭ ŧŽùùùùbƒ
ǺùbŽĴǴŇĴĥĴĂ
ÜƐ ţŏ DŽŇţĥ ŏ
ĥĴĦùùùùù5
ùbD|| ŮĴŎǯĴơ
ǴŭŏĿĴobǯùŔD
!ĥĚĴùùùùùŽ
!ŎPD

ĥĚĴŁŽ ǴŎŀţŽŏŃ
||ǴŎŭùùŤ ǴĿŮ
ĥùùùùùùùŤŧ5
ŬĂ ă Ăùùĥƒ ŽƒŖ
ĥùùùùùùùùǯƐ
ĥĚĴŤ ţƒ ĎŽŇƒĥ
ǴdŽĂùŽYŭŧŽ
ĥbŽùùùùùŤƒ
ĥùŽŽĴŽǴŬDĂĂ
ĥƐùŏĎŭŽŽĴĝŬ
ĥŖùŏ ĎŽŽŽŤŕhĂD
ĥƧDŷùŏŦŽŇǴĥ
ŷùŃĴ..ŃĴŏŽŽŔ|5
ĦĥĥùùùùùŤ
!ĥĚĴŽ Ǵ LĴêţŽŔD

Ăǝ) 5ƵŢ
(hŏЯþŢ
Ăøǝ) !|ЄĮĘ

ŃĴŽ ĮĂPD

ĥƐŽŏǴ ĮǴŠĴ ŃĴĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

([illegible])

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

ƾǻǽƒ ǧêǴ ǑƼŃƊ!ƒ ǐ ɧǣŃǂ ƥǇĂ

ƥǑùǙǋǨ ƧùǂƉ ǐ ƦùƒǴdžǑùƤD

ǐ ƦǖĈǋž : (ƫǇǕǐ ǯ) ŶƐƈǾ

ƦǋǴƶǨĂ ǁùǒǫ ǸǋƫǨǑùɦǑƫƀ

ǂùƟƼƥùǣɦǻùƟƼǑùǕǥ ǽùƒƀĂ

ǋǴưƧǨ ǁùǒǫǐ ùǅǴdžǶǅǨ

Ǹǋƙǂǋ Ǿùǹ ǙǑǭǅǋǉĂǅùƧǸ (ǰǾǐ ǯ)

ǋǴƬƉĂ ǛǋĂùƚƸ ƥùƶǾǋùĈƠǂĂ

!Ǒùùǚǂǋǁùùǜ : !ǀƏǦ

ǑùǛǅǰǂ ơƘD : ŶƐƈǾ

ǋǴƤĂƘǴdžǈǕƠƊǖǄǅǨùǴǅ

ƥǿǦǂƊĂǂǜƼ : (ƥƒǆǂǐ ǯ) !ǀƏǦ

ǿɧD : (ƈǂ ǐ ǯ) ŶƐƈǾ

ǴǈɧƐ ǿǋ : (ɦǍƥƫ ǐ ǯ) ƻǅ

Ÿƒ ǴǂǂƊǴǂǋĂ ǿùưǶǐ ù!ǫ

ƥǿǴƥǴdžǑêǗɧǂǂD : !ǀƏǦ

ǡƧDǐ ƦƒƒǋǊ : ƻǅ

ǋǴɦǂǍǆùƤǛƒ ƒƒǛùǣDǾǗɧƬĂ

ǋǅǿǿǅɧƒĂ ǴǇǂ ǿǋǋǅǫƅ ƥùoŽ (ŶƐƈǋ)

ǋǴƬǅž ùǂ Ǜ ǙơƒǋǉĂǁ! ǁǋƅ

ǐ Ʀù!ƒ ǋùƥǴ!ƒ ĈǋùdžǅǅƅǋǋǂĮ

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

Ńķŀŭţ ǁ Łǂ Ŏ! Ǥŵŗǻ

Ćţŵŀû ŃŀŽ Ƶ

ǿŀùùùùùùùùùùùƵ

Ķ`ŴŽĐ | ŒøǴ

ĭ ĉùùùùùùùùùùùŴŽ | ŶƐ

Ŏù5 Ł Ǵŕ Ūƒ ĽţĐŽŎĈ ýþ | ŞĴĦĘ

ĦĜùùùŢ !ƒ ăùùùţ ƀ | ĭ ǿǯ) ƀ

(ǅŊŢ)

ǴƒŞŅ | ŒøǴ

ĭ ǯ) ŶƐ

(ŪŖ)

ŞĴĦĘ

ĦŴŽùùùŃţĿùùùŁž | ĭ ǿǯ) ƀ

(ƥƥŤ a)

Ǵùŏ | ŒøǴ

ĭ ĉùùùţ ƥĐŧùùŽ | ĭ ǯ) ŶƐ

(ǎƥŅĴ)

ĭ Ŗù!ƒ ĉ ƥùoŴŽ ƥùŽ Łģ

Ńŀùùùùùùùùùùŀ ŴĐ

ǁ ùŴŃŽ ƒŀ ă ƥƧ!ƒ ĶŖ

ĭ ĉƒŧùùùùùùùùùŽ

Ƨùŏŵ! Ÿƒ ŎƒƧŖùŧƒ Ŏǵ

ĭ Ŗùùùùùùùùùùùùĵ

..Ĭ ŀ ăƀ

ẞ[Ÿ ăġ ÞFĿ£ďŊŢ ĐǨŽ

Ÿƒ ßžƨ Ĭ !ǫ ĐĵķĂ Üŀư Ģ̧ ŧŻƧ[ŎƼƧŢ Ǥƒ ýPǷǒ)
ýƦǴPķĂ . Ÿƒ ßùŀƨ ɣƧǕù ư ŏ.ČŐT Ĭ ĐŽĬ ĂǒŽ
ƧùŢ Ǥƒ ƻ ùĐŽýPǷù ǒĂ ÜǷƧŅ ;!ƒ ||ʅ ǤķĂ . ßǒĂƒ
.(ljƧŢ ƿĐĵĂ ŊƒƧơ

ẞT ĴǨŽ — ẘơĐ ÞŎǷĵĐ

ǿɸøǤĵ) (Ÿɛ — ÞŎù ! ǤŽĵǤž

ǿɸøǤ Ÿɛ — Ĭ ĦĵǤĂ

ÞĦ ŵŽǤŕǒŽĵ

ẞT ĴǨŽ — ßĂùŋŃŅĂ!ƒ ŃǤŽ ɣŕǒŽ
ÜĿǷŏŽǤǔ Ɀƒ Ƨùŏ ŎŽ ŃùǷǤĐ
ÞǤùùùùùùùùùùùŽŊ
ǤĵĐŽ

ǿɸøǤ Ÿɛ Ăȝ) ƒ ßŢ ɛ (ǒŊ)

ẞT ĴǨŽ — ýŁŽĵǤ] !ƒ Ƨʅ ƶ ŎƼĂ
!Þùùùùùùùùùù5Ăƒ
ĿĄùĐŽǒ ƒĂŃǤŋĐÞŎǷĵĐ
ŽĴǤùùùùùùùùùùʅ Ƨ

|| !Ʀ ǤŽýƿ ĦŞĂĂ Ü| ǒǫ
ÞŃùùùùùùùùùùŽĂƒ

ŃĴÀùùùùùùùùùùùTŽ

ĆĮŠŇĵ ŊĴŃĶŊŃŇĵÀ ŨĶĴĴÀŽ

ĭ ĵÒùùùùŏÒùùùùù5

ĜĠdž ŨĴĴŃĶĴŀĵ ĿĵdžŇ'ĶŽ ĶdĵĦĚ

ŃĶĵùùùùĵŽĿĜùùùùŇĵ ŧb

ĵĴŇĎžĠžĈĵĵĵ ĿĵdžŷĵÀ

ĎĵžŨĵ ĭ ùĎŽĵĵĵĵÀ ĵĎĶĎ ĵŢĴĶŽ

ČĶŇžùùùùùùùùùùĵ Ĝ ĭ øøøʒ)

(ŷφ

ŷĵĵĎŽĵĵĵ ĎŽĵĵ ǁĵĵŇĵ ĶdĵĦĚ

ĭ ĵÒùùùùùùùùùùĵ ŧb

ŶŠ ĜÃ ŨĵĵĵŽĎŽŽ'ŀŭ Ž

Ńĵùùùùùùùùùùùŋơ

ĵùTĴĵĵ ĭ ŢĴĵ Ĭ !ĝǁĵĵŇĵ

ĵĵùùùùùùùùùùĵ ŃĵŽ

ǁùĿĵžĈĜTĎĬ ĎŽŽK'ŠĴĵ ĵŢĴĶŽ

ŃùùùùùùùùùùùĥŠŃŽ

ĎŽĶĜĥĵùTĵ ĵŘĔK'ĵŽ

ĵĵùùùùùùùùùùùŇ

ĵĵŽĎĵùŽĎ ĶdĵĦĚ

ĿÒùùùùùĥ ĭ ɷʒ) ŧb

(ŷɛɵ

ĶĴĵ ĜĎ ĵŢĴĶŽ

ĭ øøøʒ)

الفصل الثالث

ùùóſŀĢùŢ Ģŧ ŕùĿĢůùrŋĢŋ

ĎŽŭŕùdž Ģrŋ̂ĂdžǑ5 ăƥĂJ5ŰĐù

ŊŋùŽĵƒ ĐĢùĿǨĎǅŽùſĎǑùùŖƒ ƘùùĿĎ : 52ſ

ŊŋùŽĵɣĐĢùùơ5ơƥùùǛĎŽùùŢĂŋĂ

ŊŋùùŽĵĎŽùùŽĵdž Żùùŕďŋ̊ùùŽŽ

ĈĢùùùŋĂƒ ĉùùùùŽĵĎŽĵùùùŢ ŢĵĂ : ĂďĎŽ

ĈĢùùŧŧŮĵĂ ƥùùƥĂĎŽbĎŽùŢ Ăùù!

Ĉůùùùùſ ŰĵĂ ĎƥùùùùĢĢùùùùŋĵdž

ĈĢùùùŽĢſ ŵùùùùŀĵŽƘŵùùùùŽŽŽĵ

ǑĵĢùùŀĐ ĎƥùùùɣĢùùP Łƥùùùôž

ĈĢùùùŀĵĢĉùùùùŢ ĢĵŽùùùùďƥĎ

ĈĢùùŢ ƌŀŀĵùùďĵŊĵùùőbĵ:Ƙùùùƥž

ĈĢùùùŽĵƒ ŽùùùùŽĵĐ ĎŽĵſ Ŗùùùùő

ĈĵƨùùùùŕĎ ĎŽĉùùùŽƒ || ĉƥĉùùùù5

ùùĵŽùŀƨ || ĉùT ĭ ĎŽǑţ ţĿž ŕŽ : (ĎŊĵĉĭ ʒ) 52ſ

ĎŭôƒƧ Đùŏ ăƥĎù!ƒ ŊŋăĂĎŊĵ

ùùŋŽùŀƨ || ùĉŊĵĭ ĎŽǑţ ŀĿž ŕŽ

ĎŽĵĂùŢ !ƒĂ ĢùĿŀƒ ŊŋŢĢŽŊŋùù

ùùőĎŽ ŊƥùƘ || ùďŽǑţ ţĿž ŕŽ

(č) ĎŭŽƧ || ǑùŢ ŏĎŽĂ ƇĢ|| ƌù

ŀĂƥùùƵ ĭ ùùĎŽĢùŧŊĎ : (ƥƒďĉ ʒ) ĂďĎŽ

.2 ƯĉƒĎ :ĎƒƧ!ƒ (č)

ùùù Ŀƒ ƒ ƥùù Ǌ : 5ƫ

Ŀùǐ ņ Ǵ ĆƒƤùž ĿČ Ăđ Ġûù 5 Ǌùù

ĦƤâù ŽŽ ù Łŋ Ǿùù ɳ ŋĐ

ǉĂùùù ŃĐ : (ɑɵ ĭ ʒ) ĂđĐŽ

ĥŬž Ǉ ǉĂ ḥž Ăùŉ 5.. Ĭ Žŋ ŀǉž

ùùĥŽ ŎĢ ĥ Ǌ ĦŽ ƥùŮƒ ǀùǆô

ĥŽĢ ĻĿĂĿŽ Σ ĢŮŽ ƥĂ Ŭùù

ùùŮ ăĿùŕ Ɗ.łŮ ĿƵTƦ ƒ ŇŽ

ĥĢ ĻǑùùŕ ĦŁ ŝŮŇ ĢđƵĢ

ǉĢù ƤĐĻ ǒĂùƀŽ ƥùƥô ŊĐ : 5ƫ

ƥùùùùƥơ : ĂđĐŽ

ƒĽĢùŋ ƒ ǑĢ ĿČ ƥùŽĢ đĤŽ

Ģù ŊƤƙ ŇǊ ùǆ Ǒùù Łƒƨ ƒŽùù 5

ƒƨĢùŊ ǉĂ ŽƤùùŀ Ǒùù ƙđƒƨ

ùùŕ ƨŋ ùƙǑĐ ƥùƥƘùŀŋ ŀǥĐ : 5ƫ

Ƙùŕ ĐǑùƙƒ ĂƨĢ ĥƘ ŋ ùù

ùù Ƥ ƒĂƒ ƥùǑĂ ĥŀŋŽ ǑĢù 5Ž

Ƙù ŽĢđ Ŭùùǒ ŎĂ ŬǑù

Ŀǐ! ýùǊŀ ùŀŽùŽ ƟĂƨ ŋĐ : ĂđĐŽ

ĦƘđ ƥĐĢđ ĿǑù! ƥƒ ŎŽƘ

ùùŀŕ ŮĂ ŬƘùŊ ĢđŽŎƒƨƙŮ : 5ƫ

ǊƙŽ ŎĂù ƥùɳđƒŊ Ƙù

ùùḫĵ Ƶuǒĵþ – Kùùǆĵ Ǒù LDPǒƈ

ŇJlkéŽDĂ ŇJlKǹĵ ŅĢ ZŃ – Ȼ ùù

ǴŎ ǁù Žh ýǒùƮ Ǒù 5… ǑLǬĂ

ŇJùféhŽDĵǔ ʎýǒùƮ !ƒ Kùùǆþƒ

Ĭ ĝŚĨĔĉŇĵĎĶŽ

ĂďĞŽ : ƥĞĘƙ

ďŝƉŽ : ŃĘĵơ!ƒ ŎĶĜĵ

ĂďĞŽ : ďŭùƕĿýùùŇĵ

ďŝƉŽ : ŃĞùƕĎĂ ǫĞùƕĎƴ ƥùùĿę5ýùùƕĎ

ĂďĞŽ : ŃĵŊŷĂŽ Ĭ ùŽŀƙ ĭ ŀƒ ĿďŎP!ƒ ŎĶŃĵ

ŃĞùƞĝĂ Ż ŭùĉĿ ŃĵùŽĵĿŽĵƦ

ďŝƉŽ : ĜƕĵĎŽĎĝùĘƒ Kƒ ĞĿùƃŃƥ ŎĿŬĂùdž

…ĵĉùĉŽýùƞĸŽ

(ƕĂŊĵĂ) ĂďĞŽ : ĿĵĂŃĝ ýŇĵ

ďŝƉŽ : ƒĂŃĝ ƥ!

ĂďĞŽ : ĿƕĎŽ ŃĵĿĎĬ ùƙdž

ďŝƉŽ : Ŏùùù5ĵùùùĿŷ..ĵĂùùùŽĎŽ ĉùùùŃŽ

ŃĞơĝĂ ŋƥùŇĵĎŽŇŽĉĉƕ!ƒ ĭ ĿŇĵ

ĂďĞŽ : ƒĂùƚ ŀŽŽĂĿĂùdžƚùĵĎŽŽƞƥƙŽĎ

ĜùƕĵĞŽdžƕĵŭŽ ĜùŊĉƒ ĿĂŃĞùĵĎĵ

(ƥ|ĉ ĿŷƕĜƍƒ) ĉùĿŽ ĿĵdžŽĵŇĵ!ƒ ĿŽ ĸúŽŽýŇĂ

ďŝƉŽ : ĜŕŷĵĂdžŎù5ƙùĿŽĜŇĵƥ ƒĂĜ

(ĉƥƟ ĭ ƶ) ĂďĞŽ : ..ĜŇĵƥ ýƕĎ

ďŝƉŽ : ĿĵĜùĿƙĵùĿŽ

ĂďĞŽ : ŻĉĜ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

!ǀƏƗƐ	:	ǓĂ ǕǑùhƎùƣƿ!ƒ ƃ ƺùT ǑƵƶɳǨǓ
		ǑƣǨ
5ƻƪ	:	ǑƑǴùǨƒ ǨùùƜDƵ..ǑƑƒƍùƼ5
!ǀƏƗƐ	:	Ĭ ƵǕǴhƎùƺDǨƒ ƴùƶ5ǴdǨƥƿƆùk
		ǴǴùɳǍƶƒƐùùǑPDǕùƤDƒǍƥǴùʅ
5ƻƪ	:	ĦƏǑùùùƶdǨƒƥǴùùǮǍDǨùùùƉǮƒD
!ǀƏƗƐ	:	ƴɧD
5ƻƪ	:	ƥùùùùǮ
		ǴǴùƚƞ ƥǗƒĂ ǍƶƵ!Ǵh ǴǍǶƒǍƥùƺǕ
!ǀƏƗƐ	:	ǴƺƺùùɿɿǍùƶǍ ǴùƜƺǨhƒǍùùƚƞ dǍ
		..ǴƤǨùùɿ!ƒ ƉǶùƶ ǴƒǍǨùùƿDǨ
		ƐƉùTƤƿ (č) ǅǴƑǴùƵǍ ƳǨùùǨǴǴùƵƿǨ
		ǴǴùƞ dǨƒƐùùǏƒǨ ǁ ùƚǨǨùùƉǨǨ
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ǴůƬ |!ƒ LĝǾ K'bŀ[ƒŘƃ ƥƧůŀdžŊĴ! Σ ǒůDƷăƊŋ Ŋ

(LĵǵƧPŔ)

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الفصل الرابع

ùŅǰƐƍŇĵDĶž

ɩ þøŕdŮDŒĵƐhDǰǯ ĵŅġǫĵŬhǰĵǣž þT5ǴħĕDǿǰĵ)
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Lǿţ þƳ Ăø‡ƴ þøT ĵǥž ‡ŭ .!|ǥŅ þT ĵǥžŭŎǹ ŬǤ
Ăø‡ǰ DŒŭŎǥ !|ǥƐDǥǩ ǐŅĵ|ǥƐŬ ǷĂ‡ƴ ĵǥŅDž
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(č) ǻùùǒĵŭĵ ƐùùoŃLĴDýùùhþĂ

ǐ ŦĐ ŅùùǿhĐŧǯùù! ýùùnǯ

!ĦŔùùTŃžùùŇĂ ŬǿùùŢ LŷùùŇĂ

ǴùùLǯǯƷŽăùùùhþǐ ŮĂùùùdž : **!|ǥƐ**

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(d) ǐ ǼùůƣǸǯ (Ď) ǮùùþǯƒǁùùŇĐĂ

ǻùùùùǑŬƒ ǬĂŬƒ|| ùùùùŕĂǯĂ

ƙƓƒƐùùùŽŻùùùďŽDǹǥǑùùùŽþ : **þT ĵǥž**

ǻôùùţ ž!ƒ ƒƨ ǻùùdǯ žùùùhDĂ

ŷùùdŽĂùùŕǯǻùùdǯƒ ĐǯùDǯĂ

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(č) ƒǳǯ:ƨǿ ýǤ ǯĐǯDǯƨo ƔƨǯDǯ.
(Ď) ƒǯ Ɣ:ǯd ƣ Ǒ.
(d) ǯd ƣĂ ǐždƤǯƒ:ǯƨl:ǯdĵƨ.

ĐŽŽǇŢŽĿĵƧĞǗƶ ǌ!ƒ ĆƶƶĈ ŧŵĞǗ5

(č) ƏǍƧƶƶǅƒ ǁ ƶƶŮǇǒǗƶƶƶ5

ĐǋƶƶŤ Ă ĐŽƶŊǉŽŽƶǇĞĞƶƶŽǉ

ƏǍƶƶdžƒ ŃĐŽƶŢ ŽƒƦƶƶǂŊǉ

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Ŏƶƶǀƒ ýƶƶŏŀƒ Ŏƶƶ5ďƴ ƶƶP Ŏƶƶǀǉ

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ǉ!ǀ ǀ! : ǅĂƶƶǀ ǀƦƶƶƙǏ ƧƥƶƶǀƦǏ ĂƥƶƶłƦĂ ǅƒŽƶƶǆ

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ǀ ƶƶƶdžƒ ǗĞƶƶǆƧŽ ǗƶƶƥƒǞƶƶƶŽƶƶǆǅ

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ĐƶƶUǌ!ƒ ýƶƶNǌ!ƒ ƧƶƶŢ Ľǉ

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.ĿǅŏŤ!ƒ Ŀǆǌ!ƒ ǘǆǔǅƒ (č)
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الفصل الرابع

ÜŊŲĔGŊĴĴŽ

Ɩ ƥøƒdŮĐĶĴĔhĐğĴŊğƀqŲhuƒƥž ƥT ƼĜhĐĐŽƴƼ)
høďžĵ|ƥƈŰ Σ ƥƳ ƥT ĵĶĵŇǮ ƳƳŊĴĜ ƳƼĐĴĶ
Lǿȃ ƥƳ Ăø‡Ƴ ƥøT ĵƥƻ ‡ǖ .!|ĜĶŊƥT ĵƥüŬǉ ÛĹǴ
Ăø‡ǰ ĐǴüŬǆ !|ĜĘĐĐǐŊĴ|ĜĘÜƥƤĂ‡Ƴ ĵĐŊĐ Ž
ƿĐŽŊĵƥŊĵůǆĜƥĐŽĵųƙǎĐŽƒ |ĘŊƥŊĴĴĐǴŊj
.(!ŊĵĘƿĐŽǆǆ ƽ üŊĵƥŊĵĴŬǝ

ƥT ĵƥž : ƒĂŘŭùùȃ ŽLĴĐǿùùhƥž‡ǨÀùùŁƥ

(č) ǻŬùùǒĴĴƒ Ǝùùoĥ́ŊLĴĐǿùùhƥĂ

ăƬĐ ƥùùùƥh ĐƥĶùùù! ǿùùùnĵ

!ŀǺŭ TŊŽĆǿù ŊĂ Ŭƥŭ Ƭ Lǿù ŊĂ

!|ĜĘ : ǴùùLĵŽƼŽƙùùùhƥă ŰĂùùùdž

ǻŭùùùǒĐ!ƒ ǻǴŭùùȃĴƒ || ùùùLĴƼ

(d) ăǺùƚ ƠŽ (Ď) ƔùùƥŽƒ || ùùŊĐĂ

ǻŭùùùùǑŬƒ ǾĂŪƒ || ùùùùŕĂǺ

ƥT ĵƥž : ƙƈĵƎùùùŽŻùùùůĂĐƞĝȟùùùŽƥ

ǻŭùùȃ ž!ƒ ƒ ƨƹùùdž Žùùù ŀĐŦĂ

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